

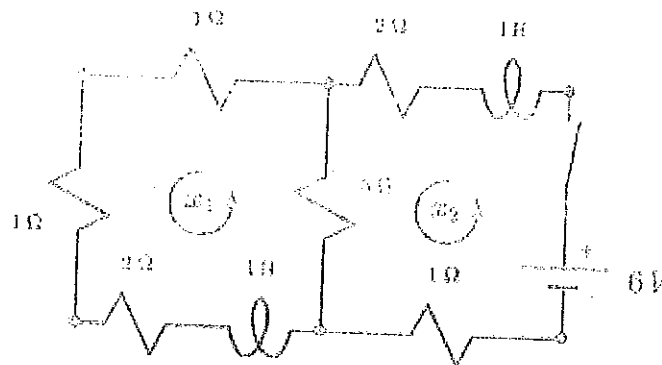
*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.*

Q1. (A) Describe some basic applications of singular values with help of suitable examples.

(B) What is Singular Value Decomposition theorem? Describe SVD theorem along with proof.

[4 + 4 marks] [CO-1]

Q2. (A) Use system of differential equations to solve for time-varying loop currents in given figure.

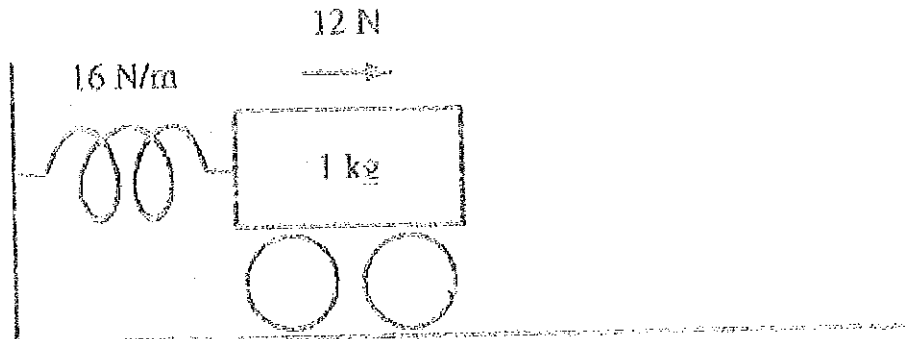


(B) Solve below given non-homogeneous differential equation using system of differential equations to find eigen values and eigen vectors.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1(t) \\ \dot{x}_2(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 5 \\ 5 & -8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

[4 + 3 marks] [CO-3, CO-4]

Q3. Consider a cart attached to a wall by a spring. At time zero the cart is at rest at its equilibrium position  $x = 0$ . At that moment a steady force of 12 Newtons is applied, pushing the cart to the right. Assume that the rolling friction is  $-k x'(t)$  Newtons.



(A) Set up a system of two first-order differential equations of the form  $x' = Ax - b$  for  $x_1(t) = x(t)$  and  $x_2(t) = x'(t)$ .

(B) Find the steady-state solution of the differential equation.

(C) Find the characteristic equation of  $A$  and solve it by the quadratic formula to

obtain an expression (involving  $k$ ) for the eigen values of  $A$ . [3 + 3 + 4 marks] [CO-4, CO-5]

Q4. Define Symmetric Positive-Definite (SPD) matrices. Write down characteristic properties of SPD matrices [4 marks] [CO-2]

Q5. Explain QR algorithm. Establish the global correspondence between QR algorithm and simultaneous iteration without coordinate transformations. [2 + 4 marks] [CO-4, CO-5]