

## JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

TEST -2 EXAMINATION- May 2023

M.Tech. CSE/IT 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

COURSE CODE: 22M1WCI235

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE NAME: REINFORCEMENT LEARNING

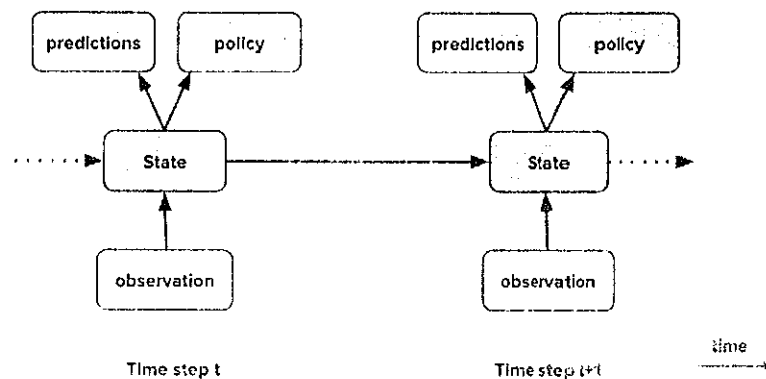
COURSE CREDITS: 03

MAX. TIME: 1.5Hr

COURSE COORDINATOR: Prof (Dr.) Vivek Kumar Sehgal

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means.*

1. Among the following agent components what is the role of?



- Agent State
- Policy
- Value functions
- Model

How is the history used to construct the agent state  $S_t$ ?

CO- 1 [5]

2. (a) Explain the following mathematical framework for Markov decision processes.

$$p(r, s | S_t, A_t) = p(r, s | \mathcal{H}_t, A_t)$$

CO- 2 [2.5]

- (b) What is the difference between Fully Observable Environments and Partially Observable Environments?

CO- 2 [2.5]

3. What is the role of value function in Reinforcement learning? Write the value function for:

- Actual value function in the form of  $v_{\pi}(s)$  including discount factor  $\gamma[0,1]$
- Value Function using Bellman equation.

CO- 3 [5]

4. (a) Explain the following model which predicts what the environment will do next:

$$\mathcal{P}(s, a, s') \approx p(S_{t+1} = s' \mid S_t = s, A_t = a)$$

CO- 3 [2.5]

(b) Differentiate the following agent categories:

- i. Value Based
- ii. Policy Based
- iii. Actor Critic

CO- 3 [2.5]

5. (a) What is the role of Prediction and Control for a given policy? How these can be strongly related?

CO- 3 [2.5]

(b) Explain the following Learning Agent Components:

- Policies:  $\pi: \mathcal{S} \rightarrow \mathcal{A}$  (or to probabilities over  $\mathcal{A}$ )
- Value functions:  $v: \mathcal{S} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
- Models:  $m: \mathcal{S} \rightarrow \mathcal{S}$  and/or  $r: \mathcal{S} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
- State update:  $u: \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{S}$

CO- 3 [2.5]