

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.*

**SHORT ANSWERS (1 × 5 = 5 marks)**

1.

- Assume that an operational amplifier has  $I_{B1} = 300\text{nA}$  and  $I_{B2} = 250\text{nA}$ . Determine the average bias current.
- If Sita is going for AC analysis, than what values she is evaluating.
- Prove Common Mode Rejection Ratio is ideally infinite.
- Shyam wants to write an output voltage equation, in terms of differential input voltage and common mode voltage. Help him in writing the same.
- Why current mirror and constant current bias differential amplifier circuits are preferred over the resistive differential amplifier circuits.

[CO1, CO2]

**LONG ANSWERS (2 × 5 = 10 marks)**

- Ram is studying the effect of Darlington pair. He has replaced the transistors of emitter biased dual input balanced differential amplifier with Darlington pair. Show the effect on *input resistance* if he uses (a) normal transistor and (b) Darlington pair. Assume the following specifications:  $V_{CC} = 10V$ ,  $-V_{EE} = -10V$ ,  $R_C = 2.7K\Omega$ ,  $R_{in1} = R_{in2} = 50\Omega$ ,  $R_E = 3.9K\Omega$ ,  $V_{BE} = 0.715V$ ,  $\beta_{ac} = \beta_{dc} = 100$ . [CO1]
- Design the single input balanced output differential amplifier uses diodes constant current bias circuit to meet the following specifications :current supplied by the constant current bias is  $4\text{mA}$ , Gain =  $40 \pm 10$ , Supply Voltage  $V_S = \pm 10V$  [CO2]