

JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

TEST -2 EXAMINATION-2022

Ph.D.-I Semester (PMS)

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 22P1WPH132 (3)

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE NAME: Computational Methods

COURSE INSTRUCTORS: Santu Baidya

MAX. TIME: 1 Hour 30 Min

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.*

Q1. Write down the central difference interpolation (Stirling's) formula and explain when the formula can be used. For the following data points find the approximate values of  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  and  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$  at  $x=1.6$  and  $x=2.2$ .

[8]

x	y
1.0	2.7183
1.2	3.3201
1.4	4.0552
1.6	4.9530
1.8	6.0496
2.0	7.3891
2.2	9.0250

Q2. For an unevenly spaced set of data  $\{x,y\}$  write an interpolation formula that can be used to find any  $x$  value within the range of  $x$  given in the set. Explain each term. [5]

Q3. Find the Lagrange interpolating polynomial of degree 2 approximating the function  $y = \ln(x)$  defined by the following table of values. Determine the value of  $\ln(2.7)$  [8]

x	2.0	2.5	3.0
ln x	0.69315	0.91629	1.09861

Q4. Define absolute error and relative error in computing any function with an example. [4]