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JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

T3 Examination- December 2019  
PhD(Physics and Materials Science)

COURSE CODE:13P1WPH112

MAX. MARKS: 35

COURSE NAME: Materials Characterization

Credit: 03

MAX. TIME: TWO HOURS

*Note: All parts are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means.*

- Q1.** (a) What is infrared spectroscopy and what information can FTIR provide? [3]  
(b) Discuss the modes of vibrations in FTIR spectroscopy? [2]  
(c) What analytical information can be obtained using IR techniques? [2]
- Q.2.** (a) Explain the measurement principle of VSM with the help of diagram. [3]  
(b) What are ferromagnetic materials? [1.5]  
(c) Discuss in detail about the hysteresis obtained in VSM. [2.5]
- Q.3.** (a) What is XPS and its working principle? [2]  
(b) Discuss about K.E. and B.E. and Fermi level referencing case in XPS. [3]  
(c) Explain the quantitative analysis in XPS with examples. [2]
- Q.4.** Discuss I-V curves  
(a) I-V characteristic curve for an ideal resistor [2]  
(b) I-V characteristic curve for a semiconductor [2]  
(c) I-V characteristic curve for a diode [2]
- Q.5.** (a) Discuss anatomy of XRD with detailed description. [3]  
(b) Explain the working of AFM with the help of diagram and, what the main working modes of AFM are. [3]  
(c) Discuss MFM and LFM in short. [2]