JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT **TEST -3 EXAMINATIONS-2022**

B.Tech-VI Semester (BT)

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 18B1WBT632

MAX. MARKS: 35

COURSE NAME: INFECTIOUS DISEASES

COURSE INSTRUCTORS: DR. GOPAL SINGH BISHT

MAX. TIME: 2 Hours

Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square

Q1a) How the following factors affect susceptibility to malaria?

[3][COIV]

- a) Surface proteins on red blood cells
- b) Cytoskeleton defects in red blood cells
- c) Hemoglobinopathies
- d) Low-level immunity of host

Q1b) Which form of malaria is the most dangerous, and why? Explain life cycle of malaria parasite with diagram.

[5][COIII]

Q1c) How latent TB is different from active TB. Which drugs are used to treat TB?

[2][COV]

Q1d) Why to study infectious disease epidemiology? Explain Zoonosis, epizootic and Enzootic infections.

[3][COI]

Q2 Understanding life cycle of human immunodeficiency virus is crucial for designing anti HIV drugs. Explain the statement by taking examples of different anti HIV drugs.

[5][COV]

Q3. Comment on role of Hemagglutinin (HA) and neuraminidase (NA) in influenza virus. Draw and explain replication of influenza virus.

[4][COIII]

Q4. If humans have a high level of innate immunity to fungi, how fungal infection does develops. How to control mycotic infections?

[3][COIV]

Q5 Discuss the mechanisms by which microorganism develop resistance to antimicrobial drugs, and the origins and clinical implications of such resistance.

[4][COV]

Q6. What is the preferred test for diagnosis of HIV, and how is AIDS defined? What [3][COIV] is the CD4 count below which the host begins to experience opportunistic infections?

Q7. In case of dengue the first infection cause mostly minor disease, but secondary [3][COIII] infections has been reported to cause severe diseases (DHF or DSS) in both children and adults. Explain why?