

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.*

1. (a) Sneha has designed the circuits shown in Fig 1. What circuit she has designed and for what cutoff frequency and roll-off.

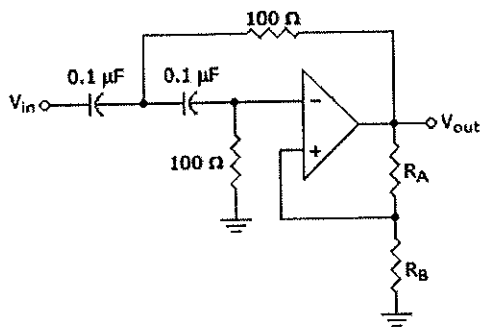


Fig 1

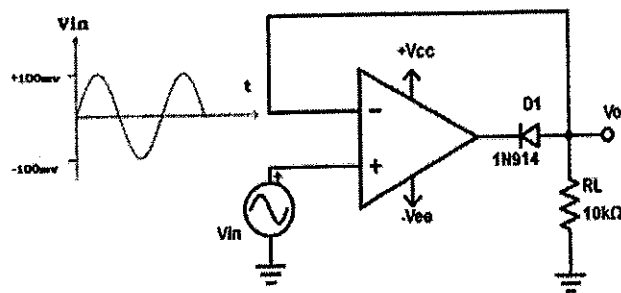


Fig 2

- (b) Determine the input frequency for all-pass filter with phase angle as  $62^\circ$ . Consider the value of resistor and capacitor are  $3.3\text{k}\Omega$  and  $4.7\mu\text{F}$ . [3 + 2 = 5]
2. (a) Design a filter with a roll-off rate of  $-60\text{ dB/decade}$ , gain 27, and a corner frequency of 1 kHz.  
 (b) A band-pass filter has a bandwidth of 250Hz and center frequency of 866Hz. Find the quality factor of the filter? [3 + 2 = 5]
3. (a) Calculate the ON time, OFF time, Total time period, Duty cycle, and Frequency of the output generated by an astable multivibrator using resistors  $R_A = 5\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $R_B = 5\text{k}\Omega$ , and capacitor  $C = 10\mu\text{F}$ .  
 (b) Anushka is explaining the function of Trigger and Control voltage of 555 IC to Ananya. Explain how? Draw neat diagram for explanation [3 + 2 = 5]
4. (a) A monostable multivibrator has  $R = 120\text{ k}\Omega$  and the time delay  $T = 1000\text{ ms}$ , calculate the value of  $C$ ?  
 (b) What is the difference between a basic comparator and Schmitt Trigger? Explain diagrammatically. [2 + 3 = 5]

5. (a) Determine the output waveform of the circuit shown in Fig 2. Which circuit is this?  
 (b) What happens if the input voltage is higher than the reference voltage in a positive clipper?  
 (c) How can we use an operational amplifier for non-linear applications? Explain anyone.

[2 + 2 + 1 = 5]

6. (a) What are the drawbacks of binary weighted resistor D/A converter? How to overcome it. Draw the circuit diagram.

- (b) Explain the Single Slope Analog Digital Converter. What is the disadvantage of the circuit? How to overcome it.

[2.5 + 2.5 = 5]

7. (a) Explain to Sia the basic building blocks of Phased Locked Loop (PLL)? What are the important characteristics of PLL? Explain.

- (b) For the circuit shown in Fig 3, find the output voltage?

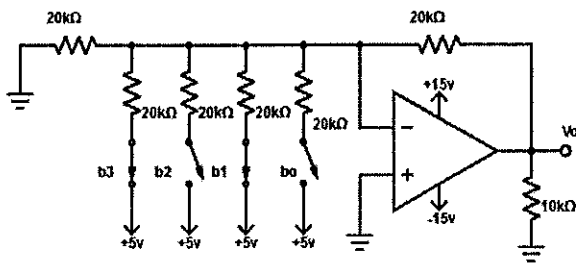


Fig 3

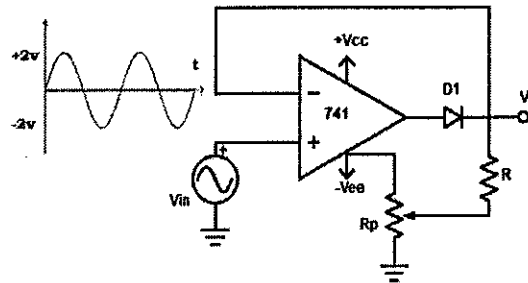


Fig 4

- (c) Find the output waveform when  $V_{in} < V_{ref}$  for the circuit shown in Fig 4.

[2 + 2 + 1 = 5]