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JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

TEST -2 EXAMINATIONS-2022

B.Tech-IV Semester (CSE/IT)

COURSE CODE: 18B11CI414

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE NAME: Discrete Computational Mathematics

COURSE CREDITS: 03

MAX. TIME: 1 Hour 30 Min

Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.

Q1. Let $A =$ set of all positive integers, $B =$ Set of all negative integers.

Then prove or disprove that for the set of integers $Z, Z = (A - B) \cup (B - A)$ [2][CO3]

Q2. Suppose $F = \{\frac{p}{q} : p, q \in Z, q \neq 0\}$. Define a relation R on F as follows:

$$\frac{a}{b} R \frac{c}{d} \text{ iff } ad = bc$$

Prove or disprove that R is an equivalence relation on F . [2][CO3]

Q3. Let $A =$ set of all even positive integers. Then show that the divisibility relation $|$ on A is a partial order. [2][CO3]

Q4. Using truth table check whether the following expression is a tautology or contradiction:

$$(p \vee q) \wedge (\sim p) \wedge (\sim q) \quad [2][CO1]$$

Q5. Test the validity of the following argument:

$$p \rightarrow q, q \rightarrow r, p \vee q \rightarrow r \vdash r \quad [2][CO1]$$

Q6. Write the equivalent expression for the following:

$$\sim [\forall x \forall y \exists z (x^2 + y^2 \geq z^2)] \quad [2][CO1]$$

Q7. Write the converse, and inverse of $p \rightarrow q$. Comment whether $p \rightarrow q$ is equivalent to its converse or not? [2][CO1]

Q8. Solve the recurrence relation using method of generating function

$$a_r - 7a_{r-1} + 10a_{r-2} = 0, \text{ with } a_0 = 0 \text{ and } a_1 = 3, r \geq 2 \quad [3][CO7]$$

Q9. (a) Draw the complete graph K_6

(b) Draw the complement of graph K_6

(c) How many edges will be there in complete graph K_{100}

[1 X 3=3][CO4]

Q10.(a) Draw the complete bipartite graph $K_{3,4}$

(b) For $K_{3,4}$ find degree of each vertex and show that sum of all degrees is twice the number of edges.

(c) How many edges will be there in $K_{100,250}$.

[1 X 3=3][CO4]

Q11. (a) How many vertices will be there in Q_n

(b) Draw the wheel graph W_6

(c) Draw a 3-regular graph

(d) Is every complete graph a regular graph

[0.5 X 4=2][CO4]