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*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.*

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- Q.1.** (a) Mention different types of footings and the conditions in which they are preferred.  
(b) Differentiate between one way shear and two-way shear check used in design of footing.  
(c) Differentiate between working stress method, Ultimate load method and Limit state method.

[CO-2] [2+2+2 = 6]

**Q.2** Design a square footing to carry an axial load of 1200 kN through a column of size 450 mm x 450 mm. Bearing capacity of soil is  $105 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . Assume footing to be 1.25 m below ground level and concrete of grade M25 and Fe415 steel.

[CO-3] [10]

**Q.3** Calculate size of footing and design for soil pressure, if the footing is subjected to a load of 2500 kN, moment along x axis ( $M_{ux}$ ) = 450 kN/m and moment along y axis ( $M_{uy}$ ) = 250 kN/m. Width of the footing is 4 m.

[CO-2] [4]

**Q.4.** A rectangular combined footing is to be provided for two columns. Column 1, having size 400 mm x 600 mm is transferring a load of 2400 kN whereas column 2, having size 400 mm x 600 mm is transferring a load of 1500 kN. Centre to center distance between 2 column is 4 m. width of the footing is 4.2 m and soil bearing capacity is  $160 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . Calculate the size of footing and net soil pressure.

[CO-3] [5]