JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT TEST 1 EXAMINATION- SEP. 2023

B.Tech (BT) IIIrd Semester

COURSE CODE: 18B11BT313

COURSE NAME: Thermodynamics and Chemical processes

MAX. MARKS: 15

COURSE CREDITS: 4

MAX. TIME: One Hour

Note: All questions are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means.

- Q1(a). Under what conditions the enthalpy change is equal to the internal energy change? 1 [COI]
- (b). What are heat capacities at constant volume and constant pressure? What is the relationship between them? 2[COI]
- Q2(a). Elaborate how electron transfer via redox reactions generates biological energy. 2[COII]
- (b). Calculate the maximum work obtained when 0.75 mol of an ideal gas expands isothermally and reversible at 27°C from a volume of 15 L to 25 L. 2[COI]
- Q3(a). Explain coupling of reactions with the help of an example.

2[COII]

(b). Differentiate between reaction kinetics and reaction thermodynamics.

1[COIII]

Q4(a). For the hydrolysis of ATP:

$ATP \leftrightarrow ADP + P$

If equilibrium concentrations of ATP = 1 X 10^{-7} M, ADP = 0.165M and P = 0.1 M. What is the equilibrium constant and ΔG° for the hydrolysis of ATP at 37° C?

(b). Q3(a). Calculate the increase in entropy when 1 gram of ice at -10°C is converted into steam at 100°C (Specific heat of ice = 0.5 and Latent heat of steam = 540 cal/gram)

3[COI]